

# The APP as a Tool, A First Principles Approach

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CEO

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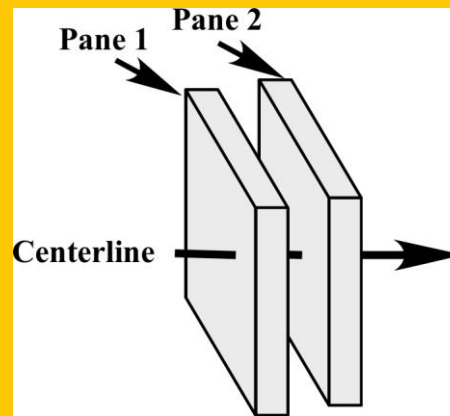
**Introduction: The APP as a Tool: A First Principles Approach**

# **Introduction**

**The APP as a Tool: A First Principles Approach**

## Introduction: The APP as a Tool: A First Principles Approach

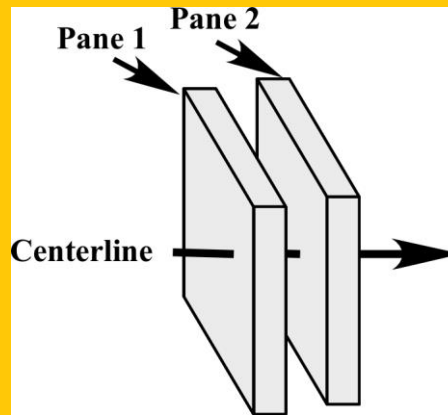
# COMSOL Multiphysics® 1D Heat Transfer Model



The APP as a Tool: A First Principles Approach

## Introduction: The APP as a Tool: A First Principles Approach

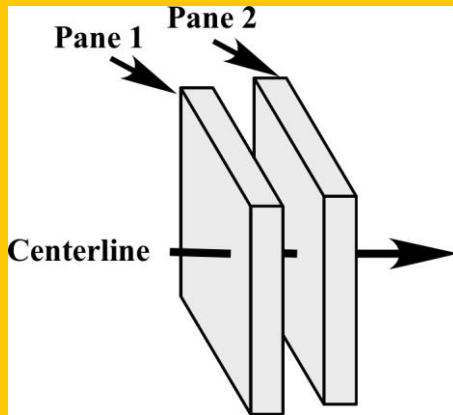
# COMSOL Multiphysics® 1D Heat Transfer Model



This APP models the calculation of heat loss (gain) under stationary (steady-state) conditions, for a wide range of applied conditions.

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### COMSOL Multiphysics® 1D Heat Transfer Model

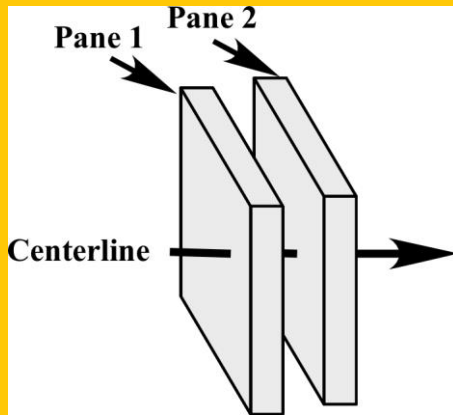


$$rC_P \frac{\partial T}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot q = 0$$

$$\text{where } q = -k\nabla T$$

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### COMSOL Multiphysics® 1D Heat Transfer Model



$$\rho C_P \frac{\partial T}{\partial t} + \nabla \cdot q = 0$$

$$\text{where } q = -k \nabla T$$

$\rho$  is the density of the material ( $\text{kg/m}^3$ )

$C_P$  is the heat capacity at constant pressure ( $\text{J/kg}\cdot\text{K}$ )

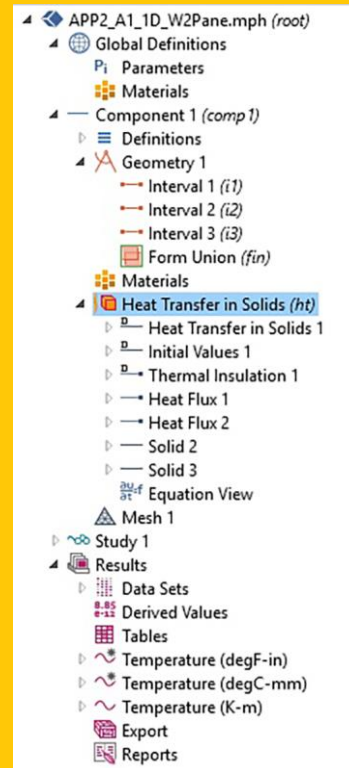
$T$  is the absolute temperature ( $\text{K}$ )

$k$  is the thermal conductivity ( $\text{W/m}\cdot\text{K}$ )

$q$  is the conductive heat flux ( $\text{W/m}^2$ )

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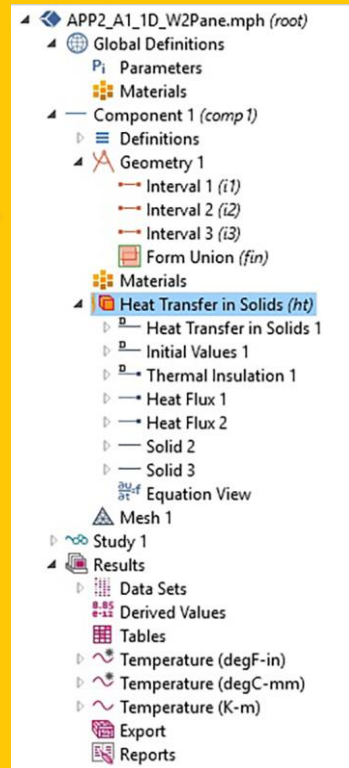


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## Introduction: The APP as a Tool: A First Principles Approach

# COMSOL Multiphysics® 1D Heat Transfer Model

1D Geometry



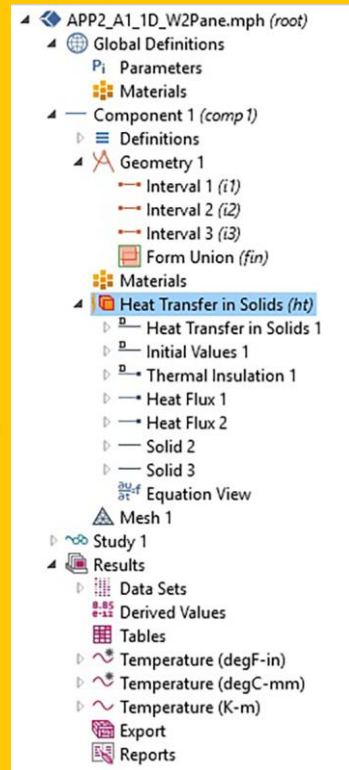
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# COMSOL Multiphysics® 1D Heat Transfer Model

Heat Transfer  
Parameters

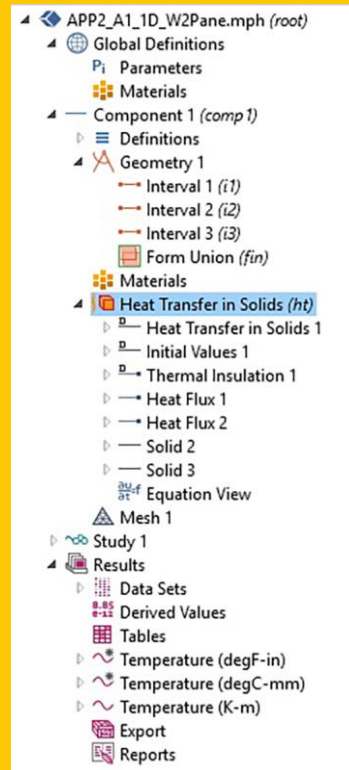


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# COMSOL Multiphysics® 1D Heat Transfer Model

Results Plots



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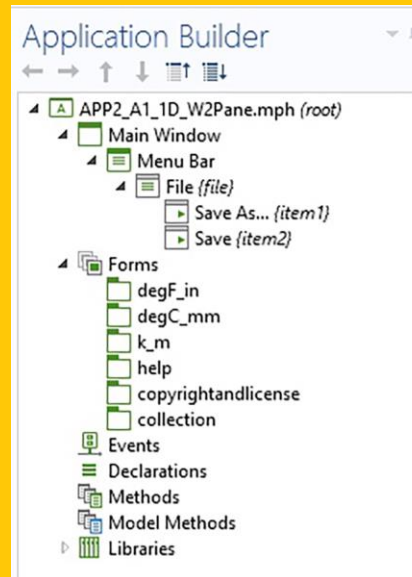
**APP Builder: The APP as a Tool: A First Principles Approach**

# Building The APP

**The APP as a Tool: A First Principles Approach**

# APP Builder: The APP as a Tool: A First Principles Approach

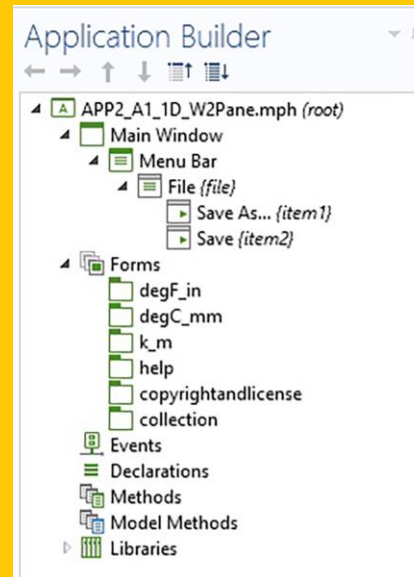
Forms  
Development



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# APP Builder: The APP as a Tool: A First Principles Approach

Results  
Control

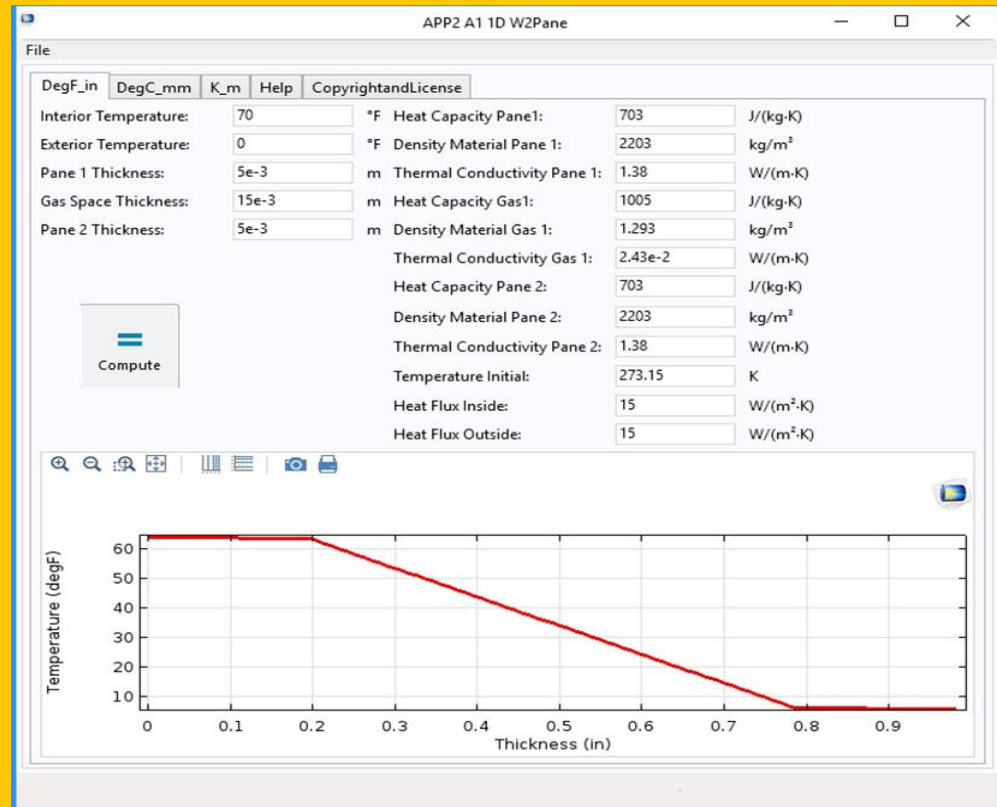


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# APP Builder: The APP as a Tool: A First Principles Approach



APP Front Panel



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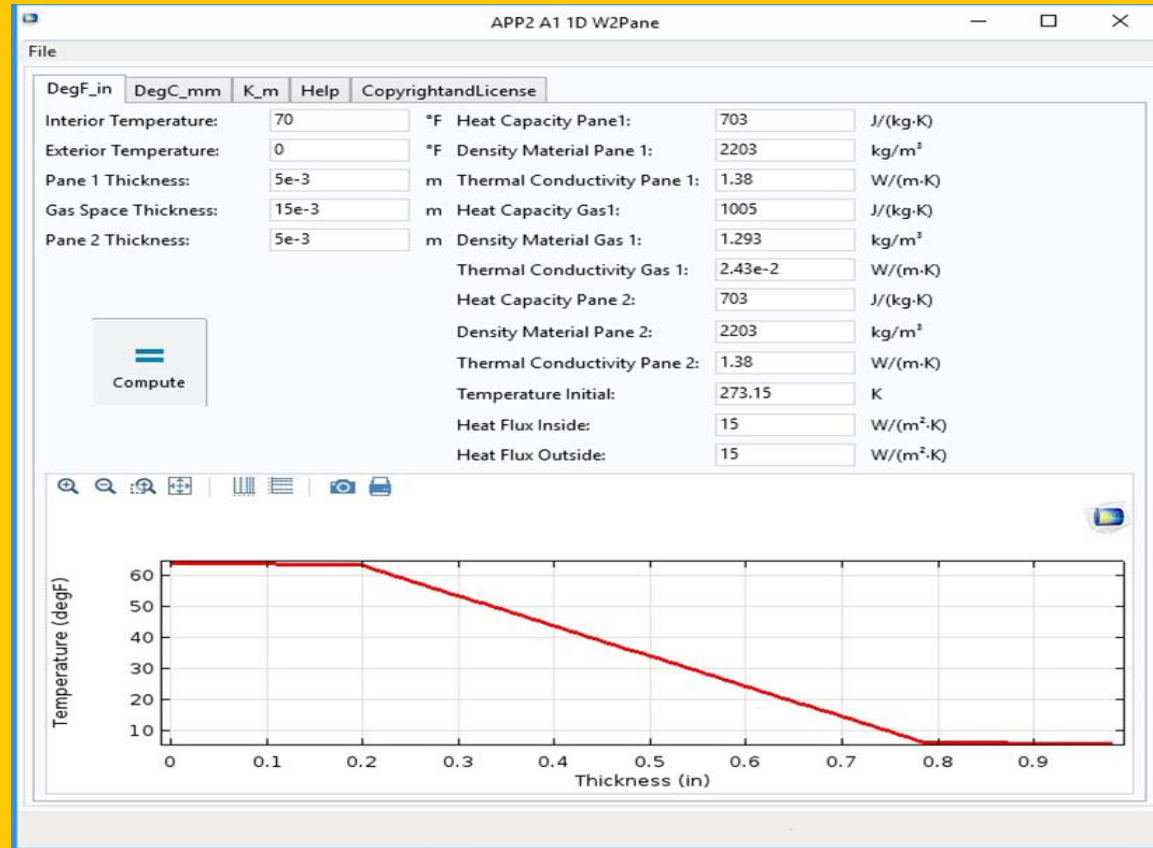
**Results: The APP as a Tool: A First Principles Approach**

# Results

**The APP as a Tool: A First Principles Approach**

# Results: The APP as a Tool: A First Principles Approach

APP  
Front Panel  
DegF\_in



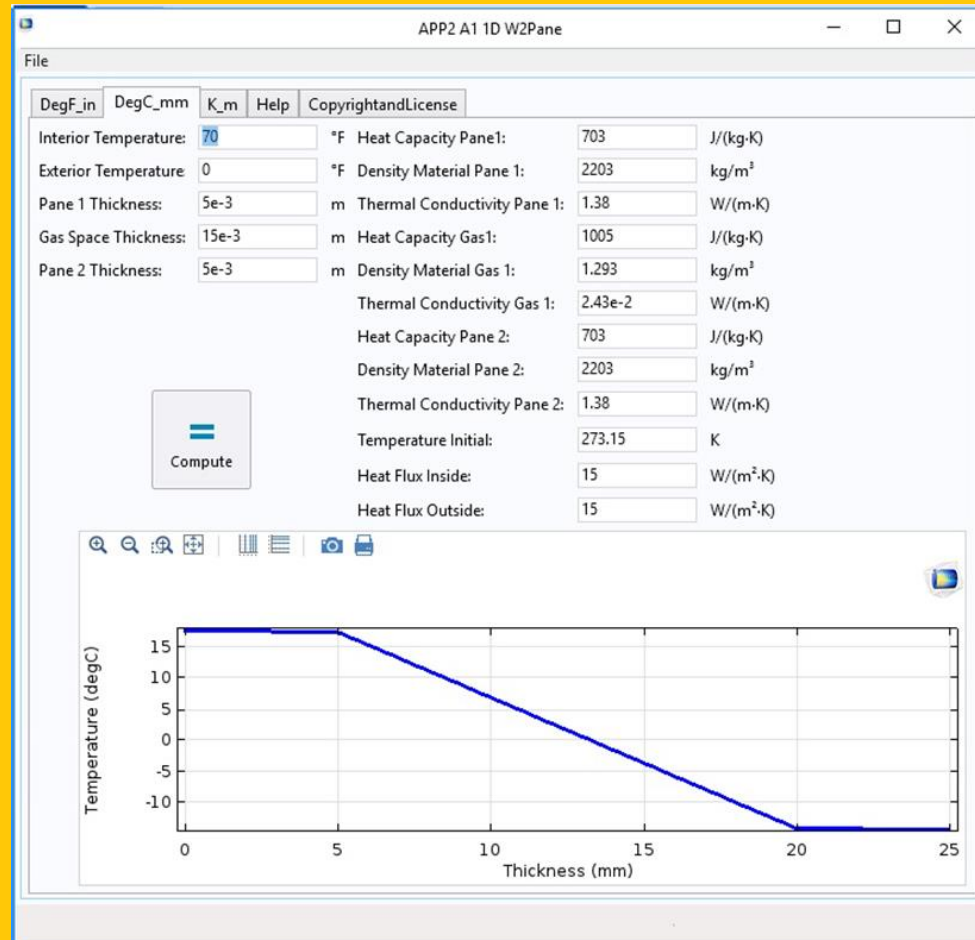
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# Results: The APP as a Tool: A First Principles Approach



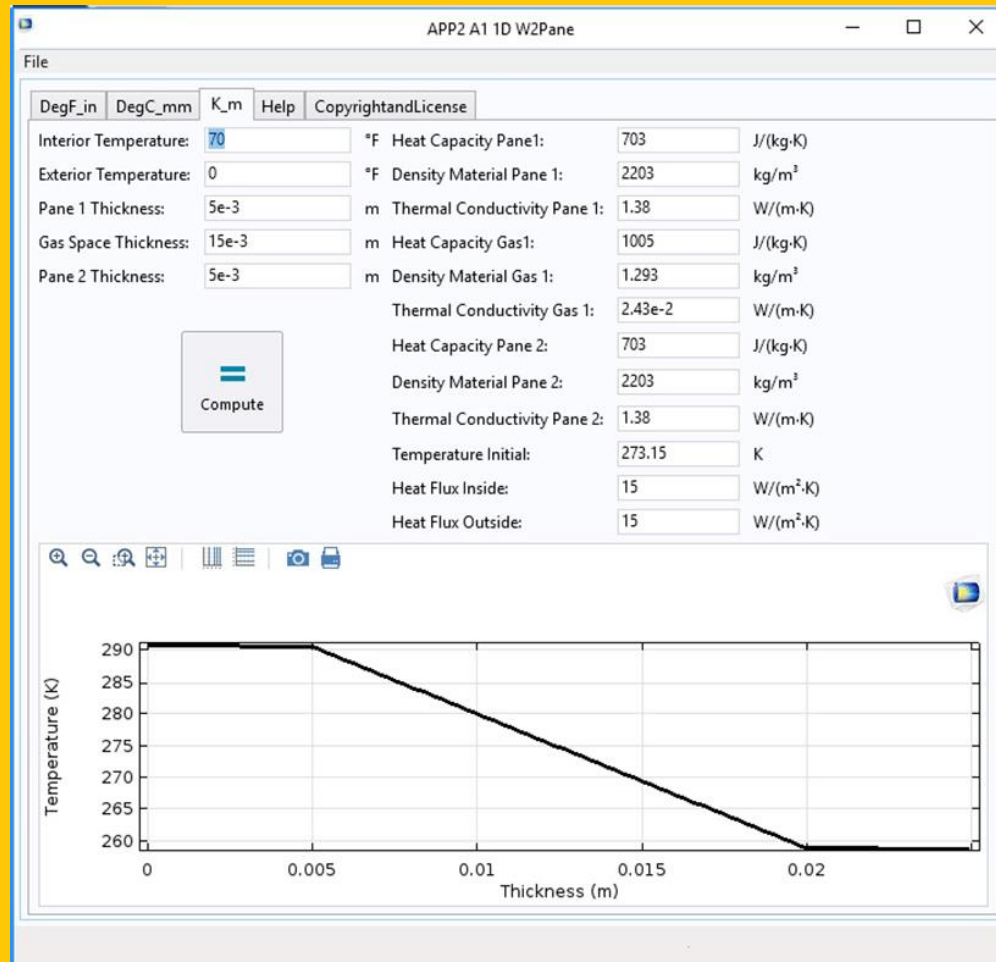
APP  
Front Panel  
DegC\_mm



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# Results: The APP as a Tool: A First Principles Approach

APP  
Front Panel  
K\_m



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## **Results: The APP as a Tool: A First Principles Approach**

### **References:**

1. R.E.White, Personal Communication, 2017

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1. R.E.White, Personal Communication, 2017
2. COMSOL, HeatTransferModuleUsersGuide, V. 5.3, p. 143

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1. R.E.White, Personal Communication, 2017
2. COMSOL, HeatTransferModuleUsersGuide, V. 5.3, p. 143
3. R.W. Pryor, Multiphysics Modeling Using COMSOL 5 and MATLAB, p. 37

**Results: The APP as a Tool: A First Principles Approach**

**The END**

**The APP as a Tool: A First Principles Approach**

**Results: The APP as a Tool: A First Principles Approach**

**Thank You!**

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